

## I already know...



some similarities and differences between the natural world around me and other environments.

## Vocabulary



**sea** - an area of salt water.

**ocean** - a huge body of salt water, bigger than a sea.

**coast** - the land along a sea; where the land meets the water.

**country** - an area of land with borders that is controlled by a single government.

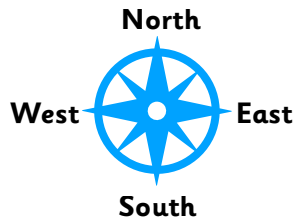
**continent** - a large, solid area of land that usually consists of several countries.

## Geographical skills



This is a **compass rose**:

We can use directional language, including **North, East, South** and **West**, to direct between two places on a map.



## Locations and Places



The **North Sea**, the **Irish Sea**, the **Celtic Sea** and the **English Channel** are all part of the **Atlantic Ocean**.

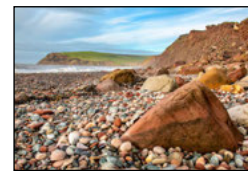


Coastal areas are also known as **shores** and **seasides**.

There are different types of coasts. They can be **sandy** or **pebbled**, **flat** or **rocky**.



Brighton beach,  
East Sussex



St Bees beach,  
Cumbria

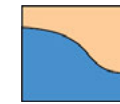
## Human and Physical Geography



**Physical features** - things that occur naturally like seas, cliffs, hills and valleys.



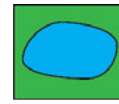
cliff



coast



sea/ocean



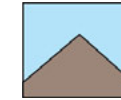
lake



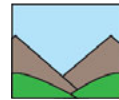
river



hill



mountain



valley

**Human features** - things made by humans like cities, houses, roads, ports, farms and factories.



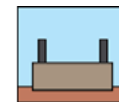
city



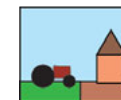
town



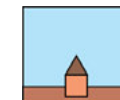
village



factory



farm



house



harbour



port